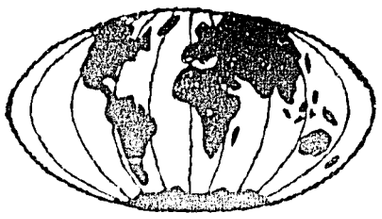

# SELECTED ECONOMIC DATA FOR THE LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

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**Data based on most recent information available, generally for years 1966 and 1967**


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## LATIN AMERICA

### TABLE I - POPULATION, AREA, AND GNP

| COUNTRY | POPULATION (1967) † | | | AREA | | | GNP AND POWER | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | TOTAL | RATE OF GROWTH | DENSITY | TOTAL | AGRICULTURAL LAND | | GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT a (1966) | | | POWER PER CAPITA |
| | | | | | | | TOTAL | PER CAPITA | INVEST-MENT | |
| | MILL. | PERCENT | PER SQ. MI | 1,000 SQ. MI | PERCENT OF TOTAL AREA | ACRES PER CAPITA | $ MILL. | DOLLARS | PERCENT OF GNP | KWH PER YEAR |
| 19 REPUBLICS TOTAL.... | 242.8 | 3.0 | 32 | 7,687 | 25 | 5 | 95,633 | 410 | 18 | 430 |
| ARGENTINA..... | 23.1 | 1.6 | 22 | 1,072 | 50 | 15 | 16,240 | 716 | 18 | 690 |
| BOLIVIA..... | 4.3 | 2.4 | 10 | 424 | 13 | 8 | 659 | 156 | 16 | 140 |
| BRAZIL..... | 85.7 | 3.0 | 26 | 3,286 | 15 | 4 | 25,790 | 310 | 14 | 390 |
| CHILE..... | 9.0 | 2.3 | 31 | 292 | 17 | 3 | 4,867 | 556 | 18 | 760 |
| COLOMBIA..... | 19.2 | 3.2 | 44 | 440 | 17 | 3 | 5,462 | 293 | 22 | 370 |
| COSTA RICA..... | 1.6 | 3.8 | 83 | 20 | 30 | 2 | 631 | 405 | 17 | 400 |
| DOMINICAN REPUBLIC... | 3.9 | 3.6 | 210 | 19 | 26 | 0.8 | 996 | 266 | 14 | 140 |
| ECUADOR..... | 5.4 | 3.4 | 50 | 109 | 19 | 2 | 1,245 | 237 | 14 | 120 |
| EL SALVADOR..... | 3.1 | 3.6 | 370 | 8 | 51 | 0.9 | 845 | 284 | 15 | 160 |
| GUATEMALA..... | 4.9 | 3.2 | 120 | 42 | 19 | 1 | 1,473 | 309 | 13 | 92 |
| HAITI..... | 4.6 | 2.0 | 430 | 11 | 31 | 0.5 | 334 | 74 | n.a. | 19 |
| HONDURAS..... | 2.4 | 3.4 | 56 | 43 | 38 | 4 | 536 | 227 | 15 | 72 |
| MEXICO..... | 45.7 | 3.5 | 60 | 761 | 52 | 6 | 21,770 | 493 | 21 | 430 |
| NICARAGUA..... | 1.8 | 3.5 | 33 | 54 | 13 | 3 | 567 | 331 | 21 | 21 |
| PANAMA..... | 1.3 | 3.3 | 46 | 29 | 18 | 6 | 703 | 546 | 23 | 370 |
| PARAGUAY..... | 2.2 | 3.1 | 14 | 157 | 26 | 12 | 463 | 221 | 18 | 72 |
| PERU..... | 12.4 | 3.1 | 25 | 496 | 16 | 4 | 3,547 | 295 | 23 | 370 |
| URUGUAY..... | 2.8 | 1.4 | 39 | 72 | 86 | 14 | 1,565 | 569 | 12 | 680 |
| VENEZUELA..... | 9.4 | 3.5 | 27 | 352 | 21 | 5 | 7,940 | 879 | 22 | 970 |
| OTHER | | | | | | | | | | |
| BRITISH HONDURAS..... | 0.1 | 3.1 | 13 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 42 | 385 | n.a. | 110 |
| GUYANA..... | 0.7 | 2.8 | 8 | 83 | 13 | 10 | 220 | 331 | n.a. | 390 |
| JAMAICA..... | 1.9 | 2.6 | 450 | 4 | 45 | 0.6 | 946 | 516 | 20 | 490 |
| SURINAM..... | 0.4 | 2.9 | 7 | 55 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 155 | 425 | n.a. | 1,340 |
| TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO.. | 1.0 | 3.0 | 520 | 2 | 35 | 0.4 | 672 | 669 | n.a. | 1,010 |

n.a. Not available. † Mid-year data.
a - GNP data unadjusted for inequalities in purchasing power among countries.

**CAUTIONARY NOTE**

Data on less developed countries are subject to numerous qualifications and in many cases represent only rough estimates or approximate orders of magnitude rather than precise statistics. Also, data in this issue, as compared with data in previous issues, may reflect source changes in definition or census methodology as well as entirely new series. The figures should therefore be used with caution in forming economic judgments about a particular country, in studying trends, or in making comparisons among countries. See also General Note on Main Sources used, page 8.

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LATIN AMERICA

TABLE 2 - EXPORTS, TRANSPORT, EDUCATION AND HEALTH

| COUNTRY | EXPORT TRADE | | TRANSPORT | | EDUCATION | | | | HEALTH | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | LEADING EXPORT | | MILES IMPROVED ROADS | MOTOR VEHICLES | LITERACY | PRIMARY SCHOOL PUPILS | SECONDARY SCHOOL PUPILS[b] | PRIMARY SCHOOL TEACHERS | LIFE EXPECTANCY | PEOPLE PER PHYSICIAN |
| | ITEM | PERCENT 1964-66 EXPORTS | PER 1,000 SQ. MI. | THOUSANDS | PERCENT | THOUSANDS | THOUSANDS | THOUSANDS | YEARS | NUMBER |
| 19 REPUBLICS TOTAL... | - | - | 80 | 7,200 | 66 | - | - | - | 57 | 1,800 |
| ARGENTINA..... | Grains/Meat | 55 | 116[a] | 1,735 | 91 | 3,449 | 184 | 174 | 66 | 690 |
| BOLIVIA..... | Tin | 69 | 30 | 34 | 32 | 563 | 96 | 18 | 50 | 3,570 |
| BRAZIL..... | Coffee | 47 | 104[a] | 2,236 | 61 | 10,180[E] | 1,805 | 369 | 55 | 2,360 |
| CHILE..... | Copper | 70 | 119 | 205 | 84 | 1,590 | 250 | 41 | 59 | 1,730 |
| COLOMBIA..... | Coffee | 67 | 58 | 248 | 62 | 2,587 | 257 | 70 | 55 | 2,340 |
| COSTA RICA..... | Coffee | 40 | 182 | 41 | 84 | 296 | 48 | 11 | 63 | 1,980 |
| DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.. | Sugar | 52 | 271 | 49 | 64 | 557 | 58 | 10 | 58 | 1,690 |
| ECUADOR..... | Bananas | 59 | 65 | 50 | 68 | 851 | 70 | 22 | 53 | 2,990 |
| EL SALVADOR..... | Coffee | 50 | 326 | 42 | 48 | 434 | 51 | 12 | 60 | 4,450 |
| GUATEMALA..... | Coffee | 46 | 169 | 52 | 38 | 447 | 36 | 12 | 49 | 4,190 |
| HAITI..... | Coffee | 51 | 41 | 8 | 10 | 274 | 19 | 6 | 40 | 13,940 |
| HONDURAS..... | Bananas | 43 | 32 | 22 | 45 | 331 | 18[E] | 11 | 46 | 6,700 |
| MEXICO..... | Cotton/Cof | 25 | 49 | 1,293 | 71 | 7,290[E] | 741 | 159 | 60 | 2,020 |
| NICARAGUA..... | Cotton/Cof | 61 | 36 | 26 | 50 | 224 | 20 | 7 | 54 | 2,360 |
| PANAMA..... | Bananas/Oil | 79 | 64 | 44 | 78 | 211 | 38 | 7 | 62 | 1,930 |
| PARAGUAY..... | Meat/Lumber | 48 | 11 | 22 | 68 | 373 | 24 | 14 | 55 | 1,850 |
| PERU..... | Fishmeal/Cop | 42 | 28 | 286 | 61 | 2,157 | 363 | 60 | 55 | 2,150 |
| URUGUAY..... | Wool/Meat | 76 | 76 | 138 | 91 | 367 | 100 | 11 | 69 | 870 |
| VENEZUELA..... | Petroleum | 93 | 53 | 580 | 80 | 1,502 | 207 | 44 | 66 | 1,210 |
| OTHER | | | | | | | | | | |
| BRITISH HONDURAS.... | Wood/Citrus | 36 | 94 | 3 | 89 | 27 | 2 | 1 | 60 | 3,550 |
| GUYANA..... | Sugar | 29 | 11[a] | 15 | 80 | 139 | 8 | 3 | 51 | 2,630 |
| JAMAICA..... | Bauxite/Alum | 45 | 1,330 | 67 | 85 | 324 | 34 | 6 | 70 | 1,800 |
| SURINAM..... | Bauxite | 60 | 15 | 10 | 80 | 68 | 9 | 2 | n.a. | 2,240 |
| TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO. | Petroleum | 81 | 2,090[a] | 76 | 80 | 207 | 34 | 6 | 62 | 2,550 |

n.a. - Not available. E - Estimate.
a - All roads. b - General secondary schools.

## EAST ASIA

### TABLE 1 - POPULATION, AREA, AND GNP

| COUNTRY | POPULATION (1967)† | | | AREA | | | GNP AND POWER | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | TOTAL | RATE OF GROWTH | DENSITY | TOTAL | AGRICULTURAL LAND | | GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT[a] (1966) | | | POWER PER CAPITA |
| | | | | | | | TOTAL | PER CAPITA | INVESTMENT | |
| | MILL. | PERCENT | PER SQ. MI. | 1,000 SQ. MI. | PERCENT OF TOTAL AREA | ACRES PER CAPITA | $ MILL. | DOLLARS | PERCENT OF GNP | KWH PER YEAR |
| EAST ASIA: | | | | | | | | | | |
| INCL. JAPAN[b] | 389.8 | 2.2 | 230 | 1,700 | 16 | 0.5 | 136,409 | 350 | - | 580 |
| EXCL. JAPAN[b] | 289.9 | 2.7 | 190 | 1,560 | 18 | 0.6 | 38,929 | 140 | - | 94 |
| BURMA | 25.8 | 2.1 | 100 | 262 | 13 | 0.8 | 1,700 | 67 | n.a. | 23 |
| CAMBODIA | 6.5 | 2.4 | 90 | 70 | 16 | 1.1 | 875 | 140 | n.a. | 15 |
| CHINA (TAIWAN) | 13.7 | 2.8 | 980 | 14 | 25 | 0.2 | 3,112 | 234 | 22 | 510 |
| HONG KONG | 3.8 | 3.2 | 9,500 | 0.4 | 13 | .01 | 2,160 | 579 | n.a. | 740 |
| INDONESIA | 110.1 | 2.4 | 190 | 576 | 12 | 0.4 | 10,740 | 100 | n.a. | 19 |
| JAPAN | 99.9 | 1.0 | 700 | 143 | 19 | 0.2 | 97,480 | 986 | 34 | 1,920 |
| KOREA, SOUTH | 29.8 | 2.4 | 780 | 38 | 23 | 0.2 | 3,822 | 131 | 22 | 120 |
| LAOS | 2.8 | 2.4 | 30 | 91 | 7 | 1.4 | 189 | 70 | n.a. | 8 |
| MALAYSIA | 10.0 | 3.0 | 80 | 128 | 10 | 0.8 | 3,031 | 311 | 18 | 240 |
| Malaysia, West | 8.6 | 3.1 | 170 | 51 | 19 | 0.7 | 2,634 | 317 | 18 | 260 |
| PHILIPPINES | 34.7 | 3.4 | 300 | 116 | 37 | 0.8 | 5,728 | 171 | 20 | 150 |
| SINGAPORE | 2.0 | 2.7 | 10,000 | 0.2 | 22 | .02 | 1,062 | 555 | n.a. | 560 |
| THAILAND | 33.7 | 3.3 | 170 | 198 | 22 | 0.8 | 4,434 | 137 | 23 | 45 |
| VIETNAM, SOUTH | 17.0 | 2.6 | 260 | 66 | 34 | 0.8 | 2,086 | 126 | n.a. | 37 |

a - GNP data unadjusted for inequalities in purchasing power among countries. † Mid-year est.
b - Totals for listed countries.

### TABLE 2 - EXPORTS, TRANSPORT, EDUCATION AND HEALTH

| COUNTRY | EXPORT TRADE | | TRANSPORT | | EDUCATION | | | | HEALTH | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | LEADING EXPORT | | MILES IMPROVED ROADS | MOTOR VEHICLES | LITERACY | PRIMARY SCHOOL PUPILS | SECONDARY SCHOOL PUPILS | PRIMARY SCHOOL TEACHERS | LIFE EXPECTANCY | PEOPLE PER PHYSICIAN |
| | ITEM | PERCENT 1964-66 EXPORTS | PER 1,000 SQ. MI. | THOUSANDS | PERCENT | THOUSANDS | THOUSANDS | THOUSANDS | YEARS | NUMBER |
| EAST ASIA: | | | | | | | | | | |
| INCL. JAPAN[a] | - | - | 460 | - | 66 | - | - | - | 51 | 2,210 |
| EXCL. JAPAN[a] | - | - | 100 | - | 56 | - | - | - | 44 | 4,660 |
| BURMA | Rice | 62 | 60 | 65 | 60 | 1,888[b] | 497[b] | 43[b] | 42 | 11,900 |
| CAMBODIA | Rice/Rubber | 82 | 40 | 20 | 31 | 691 | 79 | 15 | 44 | 24,100 |
| CHINA (TAIWAN) | Sugar | 17 | 590 | 36 | 78 | 2,244 | 542 | 53 | 64 | 1,500 |
| HONG KONG | Clothing/Text. | 42 | 1,470 | 82 | 71 | 636 | 184 | 20 | 67 | 3,600 |
| INDONESIA | Rubber/Oil | 67 | 60 | 300 | 43 | 9,643 | 1,012 | 242 | 32 | 34,900 |
| JAPAN | Manufactures | 92 | 4,300 | 7,109 | 98 | 9,776 | 8,970 | 347 | 70 | 900 |
| KOREA, SOUTH | Fish/Plywood | 23 | 400 | 47 | 71 | 5,165 | 1,082 | 85 | 61 | 2,600 |
| LAOS | Tin | 54 | 20 | 11 | 15 | 161 | 4 | 4 | 30 | 35,700 |
| MALAYSIA | Rubber/Tin | 61 | n.a. | n.a. | 43 | 1,424 | 380 | 52 | n.a. | 6,100 |
| Malaysia, West | Rubber/Tin | 83 | 180 | 216 | 48 | 1,215 | 346 | 45 | 57 | 5,600 |
| PHILIPPINES | Sugar/Copra | 51 | 310 | 369 | 72 | 5,234 | 823 | 155 | 51 | 1,330 |
| SINGAPORE | Rubber/Oil | 43 | 5,690 | 141 | 75 | 363 | 107 | 12 | 62 | 1,920 |
| THAILAND | Rice/Rubber | 47 | 40 | 184 | 68 | 4,500 | 312 | 151 | 56 | 7,290 |
| VIETNAM, SOUTH | Rubber | 73 | 110 | 67 | 40-50 | 1,754 | 417 | 31 | 35 | 16,540 |

a - Totals for listed countries. b - Public schools only.

## NEAR EAST AND SOUTH ASIA

### TABLE 1 - POPULATION, AREA, AND GNP

| COUNTRY | POPULATION (1967)† | | | AREA | | | GNP AND POWER | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | TOTAL | RATE OF GROWTH | DENSITY | TOTAL | AGRICULTURAL LAND | | GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT[a] (1966) | | | POWER PER CAPITA |
| | | | | | | | TOTAL | PER CAPITA | INVESTMENT | |
| | MILL. | PERCENT | PER SQ. MI. | 1,000 SQ. MI. | PERCENT OF TOTAL AREA | ACRES PER CAPITA | $ MILL. | DOLLARS | PERCENT OF GNP | KWH PER YEAR |
| NEAR EAST TOTAL[b]... | 131.2 | 2.6 | 48 | 2,740 | 29 | 3.9 | 41,003 | 321 | n.a. | 340 |
| CYPRUS..... | 0.6 | 1.8 | 172 | 4 | 57 | 2.1 | 440 | 730 | 21 | 579 |
| GREECE..... | 8.7 | 0.7 | 170 | 51 | 68 | 2.6 | 6,610 | 768 | 24 | 635 |
| IRAN..... | 26.3 | 3.0 | 41 | 636 | 11 | 1.7 | 6,423 | 252 | 18 | n.a. |
| IRAQ..... | 8.6 | 3.2 | 50 | 173 | 26 | 3.4 | 2,235 | 268 | n.a. | n.a. |
| ISRAEL..... | 2.7 | 1.5 | 334 | 8 | 54 | 1.0 | 3,822 | 1,454 | 28 | 1,734 |
| JORDAN..... | 2.0 | 3.0 | 53 | 38 | 12 | 1.4 | 512 | 262 | 15 | 90 |
| KUWAIT..... | 0.6 | 11.6[c] | 96 | 6 | n.a. | n.a. | 1,700 | 3,208 | n.a. | 1,855 |
| LEBANON..... | 2.7 | 2.5 | 671 | 4 | 29[d] | 0.3 | 1,150 | 475 | n.a. | 329 |
| SAUDI ARABIA..... | 4.5 | 2.3 | 5 | 870 | 38[e] | 46.9 | 1,670 | 380 | n.a. | n.a. |
| SOUTHERN YEMEN... | 1.2 | n.a. | 10 | 116 | 1[e] | 0.6 | 240 | 200 | n.a. | n.a. |
| SYRIAN ARAB REP.. | 5.6 | 2.8 | 78 | 71 | 69 | 5.7 | 1,101 | 204 | n.a. | 142 |
| TURKEY..... | 32.7 | 2.5 | 108 | 301 | 70 | 4.1 | 9,420 | 356 | 18 | 169 |
| UNITED ARAB REP.. | 31.0 | 2.7 | 80 | 386 | 3 | 0.3 | 5,175 | 168 | n.a. | n.a. |
| YEMEN..... | 4.8 | n.a. | 55 | 75 | n.a. | n.a. | 615 | 128 | n.a. | n.a. |
| SOUTH ASIA TOTAL[b].. | 669.4 | 2.4 | 341 | 1,962 | 43 | 0.8 | 54,168 | 80 | n.a. | 67 |
| AFGHANISTAN..... | 16.3 | 2.0 | 64 | 254 | 19 | 1.9 | 1,355 | 83 | n.a. | 22 |
| CEYLON..... | 11.8 | 2.5 | 465 | 25 | 49 | 0.4 | 1,696 | 148 | 14 | 45 |
| INDIA..... | 511.0 | 2.4 | 404 | 1,263 | 54 | 0.9 | 40,845 | 74 | 15 | 78 |
| NEPAL..... | 10.5 | 2.0 | 194 | 54 | 24 | 2.4 | 770 | 75 | n.a. | 2 |
| PAKISTAN..... | 120.2 | 2.7 | 378 | 365 | 7 | 0.5 | 13,450 | 113 | 15 | 33 |

a - GNP data unadjusted for inequalities in purchasing power among countries. b - Total for countries listed.
c - Reflects substantial immigration. d - Mostly rough grazing land. e - Cultivated and cultivable land.

† Mid-year data.

### TABLE 2 - EXPORTS, TRANSPORT, EDUCATION AND HEALTH

| COUNTRY | EXPORT TRADE | | TRANSPORT | | EDUCATION | | | | HEALTH | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | LEADING EXPORT | | MILES IMPROVED ROADS | MOTOR VEHICLES | LITERACY | PRIMARY SCHOOL PUPILS | SECONDARY SCHOOL PUPILS | PRIMARY SCHOOL TEACHERS | LIFE EXPECTANCY | PEOPLE PER PHYSICIAN |
| | ITEM | PERCENT 1964-66 EXPORTS | PER 1,000 SQ. MI. | THOUSANDS | PERCENT | THOUSANDS | THOUSANDS | THOUSANDS | YEARS | NUMBER |
| NEAR EAST TOTAL[a]... | | | | | 35 | - | - | - | 49 | 2,390 |
| CYPRUS..... | Minerals | 37 | 1,366 | 42 | 76 | 72[b] | 29[b] | 5[b] | 68 | 1,400 |
| GREECE..... | Tobacco | 33 | 419 | 184 | 80 | 964 | 369 | 28 | 69 | 700 |
| IRAN..... | Oil | 88 | 21 | 344 | 15-20 | 2,130 | 480 | 57 | n.a. | 3,400 |
| IRAQ..... | Oil | 93 | 40 | 78 | 20 | 958 | 222 | 36 | n.a. | 5,400 |
| ISRAEL..... | Citrus | 15 | 308 | 142 | 90 | 445 | 66 | 22 | 72 | 420 |
| JORDAN..... | Vegt/Fruits | 30 | 56 | 18 | 35-40 | 275 | 99 | 7 | n.a. | 4,500 |
| KUWAIT..... | Oil | 88 | 81 | 80 | 47 | 50 | 29 | 2 | n.a. | 950 |
| LEBANON..... | Fruits | 19 | 1,083 | 110 | 86 | 354 | 82 | 14 | n.a. | 1,400 |
| SAUDI ARABIA..... | Oil | 98 | 5 | 90 | 5-15 | 219[c] | 18[c] | 5 | 30-40 | 7,800 |
| SOUTHERN YEMEN... | Oil products | 43 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| SYRIAN ARAB REP.. | Cotton | 48 | 70 | 41 | 35 | 688 | 177 | 19 | 30-40 | 5,100 |
| TURKEY..... | Cotton | 23 | 95 | 199 | 47 | 3,736 | 479 | 79 | 48 | 3,200 |
| UNITED ARAB REP.. | Cotton | 53 | 31 | 136 | 30 | 3,450 | 819 | 87 | n.a. | 2,400 |
| YEMEN..... | Coffee | 35 | n.a. | n.a. | 10 | 58 | 2 | 1 | 30-40 | 54,600 |
| SOUTH ASIA TOTAL[a].. | | - | - | - | 28 | - | - | - | 49 | 6,200 |
| AFGHANISTAN..... | Fruits/Nuts | 31 | 17 | 16 | 8 | 397[c] | 34[c] | 8[c] | n.a. | 30,900 |
| CEYLON..... | Tea | 61 | 837 | 133 | 70-80 | 1,781 | 817 | 93 | 62 | 4,600 |
| INDIA..... | Textiles | 33 | 252 | 793 | 28 | 42,280 | 14,570 | 863 | 50 | 5,800 |
| NEPAL..... | Rice, Jute | 70-80 | n.a. | n.a. | 5-10 | 387 | 134 | 12 | 25-40 | 42,300 |
| PAKISTAN..... | Jute & Mfrs. | 50 | 70 | 188 | 20 | 6,385 | 2,401 | 191 | 40-45 | 7,100 |

a - Totals for countries listed. b - Greek schools only. c - Public education only.

# AFRICA

## TABLE I - POPULATION, AREA, AND GNP

| COUNTRY | POPULATION (1967)† | | | AREA | | | GNP AND POWER | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | TOTAL | RATE OF GROWTH | DENSITY | TOTAL | AGRICULTURAL LAND | | GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT[a] (1966) | | | POWER PER CAPITA |
| | | | | | | | TOTAL | PER CAPITA | INVEST-MENT | |
| | MILL. | PERCENT | PER SQ. MI. | 1,000 SQ. MI. | PERCENT OF TOTAL AREA | ACRES PER CAPITA | $ MILL. | DOLLARS | PERCENT OF GNP | KWH PER YEAR |
| AFRICA: | | | | | | | | | | |
| INCL. SO. AFRICA[b].... | 281.0 | 2.4 | 25 | 11,312 | 31 | 8 | 44,616 | 163 | - | 202 |
| EXCL. SO. AFRICA[b].... | 262.3 | 2.4 | 24 | 10,841 | 28 | 8 | 32,677 | 129 | - | 80 |
| ALGERIA..... | 12.4 | 1.9[c] | 13 | 920 | 19 | 9 | 2,662 | 220 | n.a. | 92 |
| ANGOLA..... | 5.3 | 1.4 | 11 | 481 | 24 | 14 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 61 |
| BOTSWANA..... | 0.6 | 3.0 | 3 | 220 | 72 | 172 | 35 | 61 | n.a. | n.a. |
| BURUNDI..... | 3.3 | 2.0 | 311 | 11 | 60 | 1 | 164 | 50 | n.a. | 5 |
| CAMEROON..... | 5.5 | 2.2 | 30 | 184 | 35 | 7 | 720 | 135 | n.a. | 211 |
| CENTRAL AFRICAN REP. | 1.4 | 2.4 | 6 | 241 | 10 | 10 | 183 | 130 | n.a. | 18 |
| CHAD..... | 3.4 | 1.5 | 7 | 496 | 40 | 38 | 252 | 75 | n.a. | 6 |
| CONGO (Brazzaville). | 0.9 | 1.7 | 7 | 132 | 2[d] | 2[d] | 123 | 145 | n.a. | 53 |
| CONGO (Kinshasa).... | 16.7 | 2.3 | 18 | 906 | 22 | 8 | 1,800 | 111 | n.a. | 169 |
| DAHOMEY..... | 2.5 | 2.8 | 58 | 43 | 18 | 2 | 170 | 70 | n.a. | 9 |
| ETHIOPIA..... | 23.4 | 1.8 | 50 | 472 | 67 | 9 | 1,420 | 62 | 12 | 11 |
| GABON..... | 0.5 | 0.7 | 5 | 103 | 1[d] | 1[d] | 174 | 372 | n.a. | 98 |
| GAMBIA..... | 0.3 | 2.0 | 79 | 4 | 53 | 4 | 29 | 85 | n.a. | 28 |
| GHANA..... | 8.1 | 2.7 | 89 | 92 | 11 | 1 | 1,743 | 219 | 15 | 73 |
| GUINEA..... | 3.7 | 3.0 | 39 | 95 | n.a. | n.a. | 290 | 80 | n.a. | 49 |
| IVORY COAST..... | 4.0 | 2.3 | 32 | 125 | 6[d] | 1[d] | 1,020 | 260 | 19[e] | 70 |
| KENYA..... | 9.9 | 3.0 | 44 | 225 | 10 | 1 | 1,085 | 113 | 13[f] | 47[g] |
| LESOTHO..... | 0.9 | 2.9 | 76 | 12 | 34 | 8 | 63 | 73 | n.a. | n.a. |
| LIBERIA..... | 1.1 | 1.7 | 26 | 43 | 37 | 9 | 226 | 207 | n.a. | 260 |
| LIBYA..... | 1.7 | 3.7 | 3 | 679 | 6 | 16 | 1,206 | 719 | n.a. | 110 |
| MALAGASY REPUBLIC... | 6.9 | 3.5 | 30 | 230 | 57 | 12 | 665 | 100 | n.a. | 23 |
| MALAWI..... | 4.1 | 2.5 | 90 | 46 | 14 | 1 | 207 | 51 | n.a. | 16 |
| MALI..... | 4.8 | 2.0 | 10 | 464 | 1[d] | 1[d] | 325 | 70 | n.a. | 7 |
| MAURITANIA..... | 1.1 | 1.7 | 3 | 419 | 36 | 90 | 148 | 138 | n.a. | n.a. |
| MAURITIUS..... | 0.8 | 2.8 | 1,114 | 1 | 67 | * | 186 | 245 | n.a. | 141 |
| MOROCCO..... | 14.1 | 3.1 | 82 | 172 | 35 | 3 | 2,503 | 182 | 11 | 98 |
| MOZAMBIQUE..... | 7.1 | 1.3 | 24 | 302 | 60 | 16 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 35 |
| NIGER..... | 3.5 | 3.0 | 7 | 489 | 14[d] | 13[d] | 257 | 75 | n.a. | 6 |
| NIGERIA..... | 44.5E | 2.1E | 124 | 357 | 24 | 1 | 5,450[h] | 125[h] | n.a. | 29 |
| RHODESIA, SOUTHERN.. | 4.5 | 3.2 | 30 | 150 | 17 | 4 | 974 | 221 | n.a. | 957 |
| RWANDA..... | 3.3 | 3.1 | 325 | 10 | 71 | 1 | 160 | 50 | n.a. | 5 |
| SENEGAL..... | 3.7 | 2.3 | 48 | 76 | 28[d] | 4[d] | 716 | 200 | n.a. | 62 |
| SIERRA LEONE..... | 2.4 | 1.5 | 88 | 28 | 82 | 6 | 378 | 157 | n.a. | 45 |
| SOMALI REPUBLIC..... | 2.7 | 2.9 | 11 | 246 | 34 | 20 | 155 | 60 | n.a. | 5 |
| SOUTH AFRICA, REP... | 18.7 | 2.3 | 40 | 471 | 84 | 14 | 11,939[i] | 576[i] | n.a. | 1,900 |
| SUDAN..... | 14.4 | 2.9 | 15 | 967 | 12 | 5 | 1,360[j] | 99[j] | n.a. | 13 |
| SWAZILAND..... | 0.4 | 2.7 | 60 | 7 | 88 | 9 | 101 | 260 | n.a. | n.a. |
| TANZANIA..... | 12.2 | 2.9 | 34 | 363 | 50[k] | 11[k] | 860 | 73 | 16[l] | 22 |
| TOGO..... | 1.7 | 2.6 | 79 | 22 | 42 | 3 | 190 | 113 | n.a. | 7 |
| TUNISIA..... | 4.6 | 2.5 | 72 | 63 | 60[k] | 5[k] | 931 | 208 | 27 | 99 |
| UGANDA..... | 7.9 | 2.5 | 87 | 91 | 16[d] | 1[d] | 714 | 92 | 12 | 82 |
| UPPER VOLTA..... | 5.1 | 2.0 | 48 | 106 | 18[d] | 2[d] | 275 | 55 | n.a. | 4 |
| ZAMBIA..... | 4.0 | 2.9 | 14 | 291 | 46 | 22 | 1,022 | 266 | n.a. | 782[g] |

n.a. - Not available. E - Estimate. † Mid-year data.
a - GNP data unadjusted for inequalities in purchasing power among countries. b - Excludes United Arab Republic, but includes countries not listed. c - Recent indications are that the rate may be much higher. d - Arable only. e - 1965. f - Fixed investment only. g - Includes imports. h - Fiscal year beginning April 1, 1966. i - Includes Botswana, Lesotho, South-West Africa and Swaziland. j - Fiscal year ending June 30, 1966. k - Over half is rough grazing land. l - For Tanganyika; fixed investment only.

# AFRICA

## TABLE 2 - EXPORTS, TRANSPORT, EDUCATION AND HEALTH

| COUNTRY | EXPORT TRADE | | TRANSPORT | | EDUCATION | | | | HEALTH | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | LEADING EXPORT | | MILES IMPROVED ROADS | MOTOR VEHICLES | LITERACY | PRIMARY SCHOOL PUPILS | SECONDARY SCHOOL PUPILS | PRIMARY SCHOOL TEACHERS | DAILY CALORIC INTAKE | PEOPLE PER PHYSICIAN |
| | ITEM | PERCENT 1964-66 EXPORTS | PER 1,000 SQ MI | THOUSANDS | PERCENT | THOUSANDS | THOUSANDS | THOUSANDS | CALORIES PER CAPITA | NUMBER |
| AFRICA: | | | | | | | | | | |
| INCL. SO. AFRICA[a].. | - | - | 48 | - | 21 | - | - | - | 2,355 | 11,600 |
| EXCL. SO. AFRICA[a].. | - | - | 39 | - | 20 | - | - | - | 2,320 | 17,900 |
| ALGERIA..... | Petroleum | 54[b] | 41[c] | 168 | 15 | 1,358 | 95 | 29 | 2,330 | 12,900 |
| ANGOLA..... | Coffee | 48 | 50 | 60 | 3 | 222 | 15 | 5 | n.a. | 13,200 |
| BOTSWANA..... | Coffee & prod. | 95[d] | 3 | 4 | 20 | 66 | 1 | 2 | n.a. | 19,200 |
| BURUNDI..... | Coffee | 71 | 382[c] | 4 | n.a. | 147 | 2 | 4 | n.a. | 56,100 |
| CAMEROON..... | Coffee/Cocoa | 48 | 22 | 45 | 10 | 714 | 23 | 16 | 2,470 | 33,800 |
| CENTRAL AFRICAN REP. | Diam/Cof/Cot | 90 | 12 | 11 | 15 | 128 | 4 | 2 | n.a. | 40,600 |
| CHAD..... | Cotton | 78 | 1 | 9 | 5 | 172 | 8 | 2 | n.a. | 70,300 |
| CONGO (Brazzaville) | Diam/Wood | 85 | 51[c] | 11 | 20-25 | 187 | 13 | 3 | 2,370 | 10,400 |
| CONGO (Kinshasa).. | Copper | 47 | 100[c] | 63 | 50-60 | 1,592 | 52 | 59 | 2,650 | 31,800 |
| DAHOMEY..... | Palm prod. | 48 | 67 | 13 | 5 | 131 | 11 | 3 | 2,325 | 20,400 |
| ETHIOPIA..... | Coffee | 61 | 8 | 37 | 5 | 410 | 60 | 9 | 2,120 | 68,500 |
| GABON..... | Wood/Mangan | 70 | 30 | 9 | 10-15 | 81 | 5 | 2 | n.a. | 6,700 |
| GAMBIA..... | Peanuts | 58[b] | 98 | 3 | 10 | 14 | 4 | 1 | n.a. | 21,500 |
| GHANA..... | Cocoa | 58 | 100 | 49 | 20-25 | 1,145 | 316 | 36 | 2,480 | 11,900 |
| GUINEA..... | Alumina | 62[e] | 32 | 22 | 10 | 178 | 14 | 4 | 2,050 | 28,200 |
| IVORY COAST..... | Coffee/Wood | 65 | 65 | 60 | 20 | 354 | 28 | 7 | 2,330 | 18,800 |
| KENYA..... | Cof/Tea/Sisal | 49[f] | 28 | 89 | 20-25 | 1,133 | 78 | 36 | 2,240 | 9,700 |
| LESOTHO..... | Wool/Mohair | 90[e] | 75 | 5 | 40 | 165 | 3 | 3 | n.a. | 20,000 |
| LIBERIA..... | Iron Ore/Rub | 90 | 33 | 12 | 10 | 79 | 6 | 2 | 2,430 | 11,100 |
| LIBYA..... | Petroleum | 98 | 6 | 78 | 22 | 195 | 25 | 6 | 2,285 | 3,900 |
| MALAGASY REPUBLIC. | Coffee | 30 | 24 | 64 | 35 | 684 | 55 | 9 | 2,480 | 10,000 |
| MALAWI..... | Tobacco/Tea | 56[b] | 98 | 13 | 5-10 | 331 | 8 | 9 | n.a. | 48,800 |
| MALI..... | Livestk/Peanuts | 55 | 10 | 11 | 2 | 139 | 17 | 3 | 2,125 | 40,200 |
| MAURITANIA..... | Iron Ore | 93[b] | 1 | 4 | 1-5 | 19 | 1 | 1 | 1,920 | 35,700 |
| MAURITIUS..... | Sugar | 91 | 650 | 17 | 62 | 135 | 34 | 4 | n.a. | 3,600 |
| MOROCCO..... | Phosphates | 25 | 84 | 228 | 10-15 | 1,124 | 171 | 27 | 2,170 | 10,800 |
| MOZAMBIQUE..... | Cotton/Sugar | 28 | 262[c] | 69 | 2 | 416 | 5 | 4 | n.a. | 18,100 |
| NIGER..... | Peanuts & prod. | 58 | 4 | 7 | 1-5 | 62 | 2 | 1 | 2,480 | 64,000 |
| NIGERIA..... | Petrol/ Peanuts | 50[d] | 22 | 125 | 30-35 | 2,849 | 205 | 85 | 2,450 | 23,500 |
| RHODESIA, SOUTHERN | Tob/Asbestos | 37[b] | 148 | 135 | 20 | 736 | 44 | 13 | n.a. | 7,500 |
| RWANDA..... | Cof/Tin Ore | 90 | 136 | 3 | 5-10 | 346 | 9 | 5 | n.a. | 81,800 |
| SENEGAL..... | Peanuts | 76 | 35 | 46 | 5-10 | 219 | 25 | 5 | 2,465 | 15,300 |
| SIERRA LEONE..... | Diam/Iron Ore | 74 | 67 | 21 | 7 | 119 | 13 | 4 | 1,415 | 14,900 |
| SOMALI REPUBLIC... | Banan/Livestk | 84[b] | 10 | 13 | 5 | 30 | 8 | 1 | n.a. | 30,400 |
| SOUTH AFRICA, REP. | Gold | 41 | 257 | 1,572 | 35 | —2,632— | | 70 | 2,720 | 1,900 |
| SUDAN..... | Cotton | 48 | 1 | 49 | 10-15 | 492 | 92 | 11 | 2,190 | 29,400 |
| SWAZILAND..... | Sugar/Asbestos | 54[b] | 191 | 9 | 36 | 55 | 3 | 1 | n.a. | 8,700 |
| TANZANIA..... | Sisal/Cof/Cot | 56[f] | 8 | 50 | 15-20 | 769 | 27 | 15 | 2,440 | 25,900 |
| TOGO..... | Phosp/Cof/Cot | 84 | 48 | 11 | 5-10 | 156 | 11 | 3 | 2,315 | 22,500 |
| TUNISIA..... | Phos/Olive Oil | 44 | 91 | 84 | 25-35 | 770 | 92 | 12 | 2,300 | 9,100 |
| UGANDA..... | Coffee/Cotton | 75[f] | 125 | 39 | 20 | 694 | 26 | 16 | n.a. | 10,400 |
| UPPER VOLTA..... | Livestk/Cot | 59 | 35 | 9 | 5-10 | 96 | 5 | 2 | 1,840 | 64,000 |
| ZAMBIA..... | Copper | 91 | 36 | 48 | 20 | 473 | 24 | 9 | n.a. | 11,800 |

n.a. - Not available.
a - Excludes United Arab Republic, but includes African countries not listed. b - 1963-1965. c - All roads.
d - 1966. e - 1962-1964. f - Excludes trade among Kenya, Tanzania and Uganda.

## REGIONAL COMPARISONS

COMPARISONS BETWEEN DEVELOPED AND LESS DEVELOPED AREAS

| ITEM | UNIT | DEVELOPED AREAS[1] | | LESS DEVELOPED NON-COMMUNIST AREAS[2] | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | TOTAL | UNITED STATES | TOTAL | AFRICA | EAST ASIA | LATIN AMERICA | NEAR EAST AND SOUTH ASIA |
| **POPULATION** | | | | | | | | |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | 1.[illegible] | 1,[illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | 240 | 800 |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | 1.1 | 1.3 | [illegible] | [illegible] | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.5 |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | 30 | 170 |
| **LAND** | | | | | | | | |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | 1,600 | 7,700 | 4,700 |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | 25 | 35 |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | 5.1 | 1.3 |
| **GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT** | | | | | | | | |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| **FOOD PRODUCTION** | | | | | | | | |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| **ELECTRIC POWER PER CAPITA** | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| **FOREIGN TRADE (value basis)** | | | | | | | | |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| **HEALTH** | | | | | | | | |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| **EDUCATION** | | | | | | | | |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |

[illegible]

GENERAL NOTE ON MAIN SOURCES USED:

[illegible]